

Automatic Heat Sealer a4S

Operation Manual

Version 2.4



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Declaration of Conformity

Product Name: a4S Automatic Heat Sealer

Model Name: a4S

This product complies with the following European standards:

- **EMC: Low voltage Directive**
EN 61326/1997+A1/1998+A2/2001+A3/2003
EN 61010-2-010
- **Emission**
EN 55022/2006 CC15PR 22/2005 Class B
EN 61000-3-2/2000+A2/2005
EN 61000-3-6-3/1995+A1/2001+A2/2005
- **Immunity**
IEC 61000-4-2/2001 IEC 6100-4-3/2006
IEC 61000-4-4/2006 IEC 61000-4-5/2006

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Safety Information

This instruction manual contains important operating and maintenance instructions which must be read, understood, and followed by the product user. Failure to use this product according to this instruction manual may degrade or defeat the protection normally provided by this product. Read this instruction manual prior to product use and keep this instruction manual for future reference.

Danger Symbols

**Caution – Risk of danger**

Caution, there is material in the instruction manual which must be read, understood, and followed in order to preserve product safety features.

**Caution – Hot Surface**

Caution, the platen and other internal components may be too hot to touch

Warnings

Personal Injury

- Do not use this product in a manner other than as stated in the Operating Conditions section of this manual as the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
- This product is designed for use in laboratory environments by persons knowledgeable in safe laboratory practices.
- Always wear safety glasses and other appropriate protective equipment when operating this product.

Electric Shock

- This product must be connected to a grounded power outlet for safe functioning.
- Use only the power cord supplied with the product.
- The power cord is the device available for full disconnect from mains input.
- Position the product for use so that the power cord can be easily disconnected without having to move the product.
- Disconnect the power cord before moving or cleaning the unit.

Product Damage

- Keep the product dry and clean.
- Do not immerse the product in liquid for cleaning.
- This unit is not explosion or spark proof.
- Do not operate this product near volatile or flammable materials.

General Operation Safety

- When using infectious, radioactive, toxic and other solutions which may pose health risks, please observe the appropriate safety precautions.
- Do not use this machine in a potentially explosive environment or with potentially explosive chemicals.
- Install the machine in a location free of excessive dust.
- Avoid placing the machine in direct sunlight.
- Choose a flat, stable surface capable of withstanding the weight of the machine.
- Install the machine in the room temperature 10 – 30°C, relative humidity 0 – 85%.
- Do not block the air vents.
- Make sure the power source conforms to the required power supply specifications.
- To avoid electric shock, make sure the machine is plugged into a grounded electric outlet.
- Do not allow water or any foreign objects to enter the various openings of the machine.
- Switch off the power switch before cleaning or performing any service on the machine, such as replacing the fuses.
- To guarantee sufficient ventilation, ensure that the sealer has at least 30cm of free space on all sides, including the rear.
- Repair should be carried out by authorized service personnel only.
- Use original spare parts and accessories only.

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1 a4S Introduction

The a4S is a device that applies a heat seal on the top of a microplate to seal the individual wells of the microplate. Sealing the wells protects the contents from evaporation and cross- contamination during experimentation, transportation and storage.

It is a compact, bench-top heat sealer which is suitable for both research and clinical laboratories and does not require an external compressed air supply. It has a wide compatibility with different sealing films/foils and microplates.

When using the a4S for the first time, please read this entire operating manual carefully. To guarantee problem free and safe operation, it is essential to observe the following information.

1.1 Unpacking (Packing / Contents Listing)

The device is delivered in an external carton and an internal carton with protective PE foam cushions. Remove the a4S from each carton. All packaging should be retained until it has been established that the a4S is working properly.

Open the Automatic Heat Sealer package and confirm that all items are included:

- a4S Device
- Power Cord
- Operation Manual incl. Warranty Statement



Roll Holder



Seal Loading Tool



Plate Support Adaptor A



Plate Support Adaptor B



Vacuum Cups



Spare fuse fitted in fuse holder
(either 240V or 110V, depending on territory)



Plastic Tweezers

If there are any items missing, damaged, or not according to your order, please contact your distributor or sales representative immediately.

Please refer to section 8, page 45 to see the ordering information of the a4S accessories.

Note: Please read the important product information below!

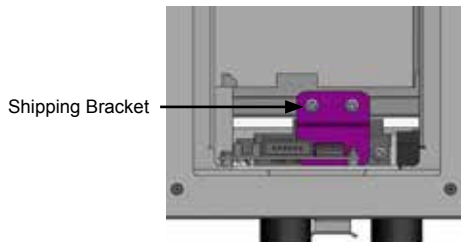
Important



Shipping Bracket

The a4S is shipped with a transportation bracket to prevent the plate carrier moving during shipping. It is essential that this bracket is removed before the unit is powered up for the first time.

To remove the shipping bracket, first open the inspection door on the left side of the unit. Locate the coloured bracket on the side of the carrier as shown in the following image:



Using a Phillips screw driver, carefully remove the screws holding the bracket in place.



Sensor Protection Screw

To protect the rear foil sensor during transportation, the a4S is shipped with a protective screw highlighted with a white washer, inserted into the rear of the instrument.

Before the unit is switched on, please make sure that the screw is removed from the instrument and retained with the other transportation packaging.



Note: Please make sure you retain the shipping bracket and screws as well as the sensor protection screw in a safe place. It is essential that the shipping bracket and sensor protection screw are replaced, should the unit need to be shipped in the future.

1.2 Hardware Overview

1.2.1 Front Features

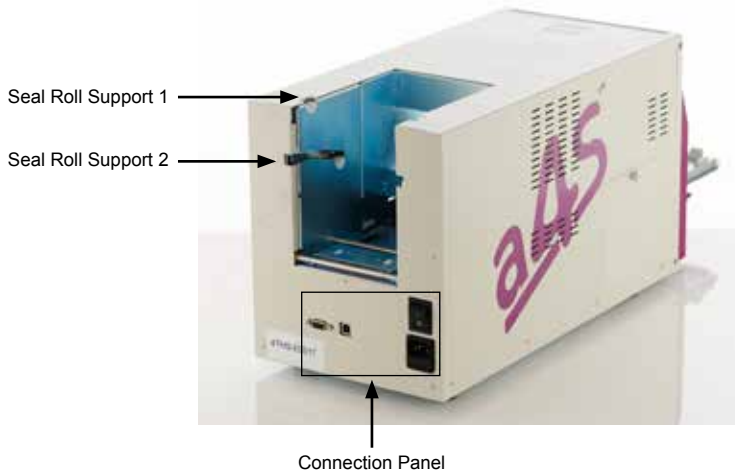
The following picture shows the front of the a4S. The table below describes the features shown.



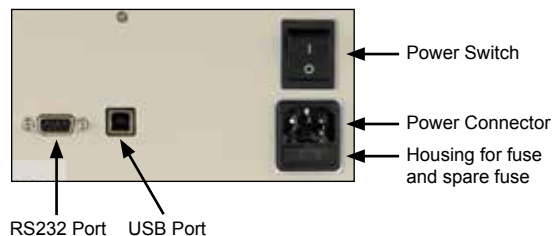
Feature	Description
Touch Screen	The interface that allows you to specify the sealing parameters, start and stop the seal cycle.
Plate Carrier	The metal platform on which microplates and microplate adaptors are loaded.
Door (opened)	The movable structure that opens when the plate carrier is extended and closes when the stage enters the chamber.
Inspection Door	The movable panel that provides quick accessibility to the sealing chamber.
Ventilation Area	The structure for heat ventilation. Note: Please do not block!
Roll Support	The holder to support the seal roll.

1.2.2 Rear Features

The following picture shows the rear side of the a4S. The table below describes the features shown.



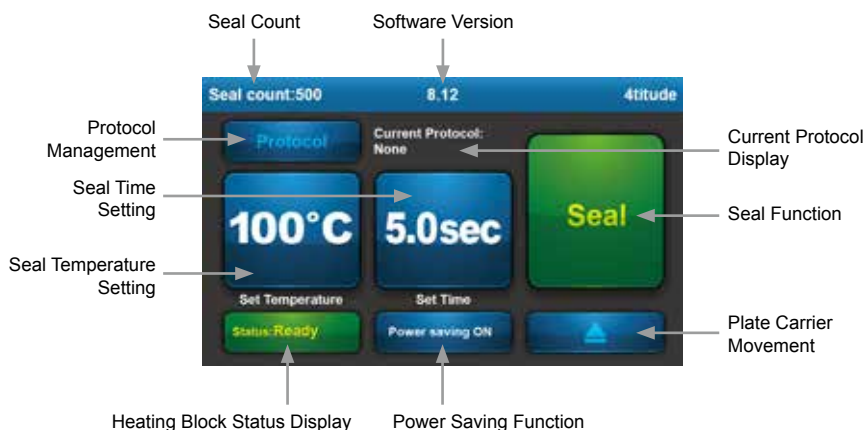
Feature	Description
Connection Panel	This area includes power switch, power connector, USB port and RS232 port as well as the housing for the fuse and spare fuse. Please refer to the picture below.
Seal Roll Support 1	The holder to support the seal roll with larger diameter (<265mm)
Seal Roll Support 2	The holder to support the seal roll with small diameter (<140mm)



1.3 Touch Screen Overview

The following section provides an introductory overview of the icons on the touch screen of the a4S.

Eight functional icons, as well as the status display areas, are present on the touch screen of the a4S. The table below describes the features shown in the following diagram.



Feature	Description
Seal Time Setting	Adjusts the sealing time, between 0.1 and 10 seconds, in 0.1 second increments.
Seal Temperature Setting	Adjusting range 100~200 °C
Seal Function	Initiates sealing. When the temperature of the heating block reaches the set temperature, the color of this icon is green and the sealing process can be initiated. When the color of this icon is grey, it means the unit is in the heating or cooling stage and the sealing process cannot be started.
Power Saving Function	The Power Saving Function can help you plan your experiment by reducing the power consumption.
Protocol Management	Touch this icon to enter the protocol management function.
Plate Carrier Movement	Touch this icon to retrieve the plate carrier for closing the unit or replacing a seal roll.
Current Protocol Display	Displays the name of the current sealing protocol.
Heating Block Status Display	Indicates the status of the heating block. Red colour – the heating block is in the heating stage Green colour – the heating block has reached the set temperature Blue colour – the heating block is in cooling status

Feature	Description
Seal Count	The total number of seals that the instrument has accomplished.
Software Version	The software version currently loaded onto the instrument (disappears after 3 seconds).

2 Operation of a4S

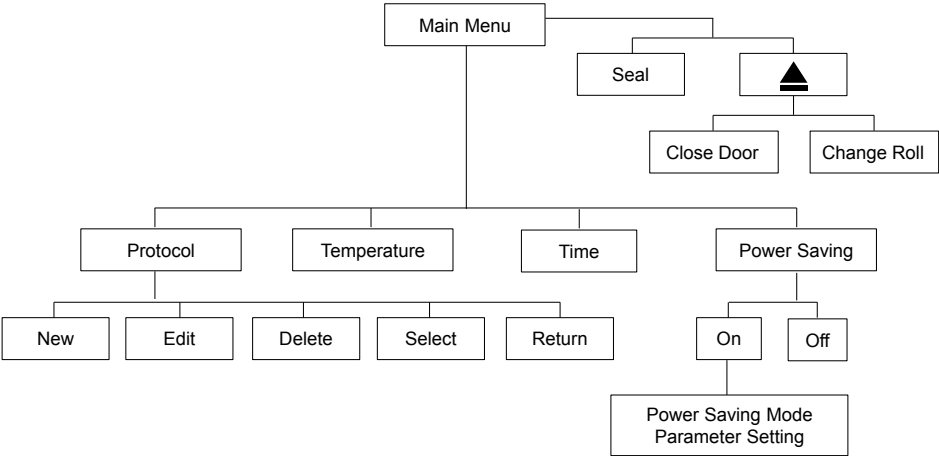
2.1 Basic Steps for Operation

Note: Remember to first remove the shipping bracket and the sensor protection screw as described on page 9 before powering on the unit.

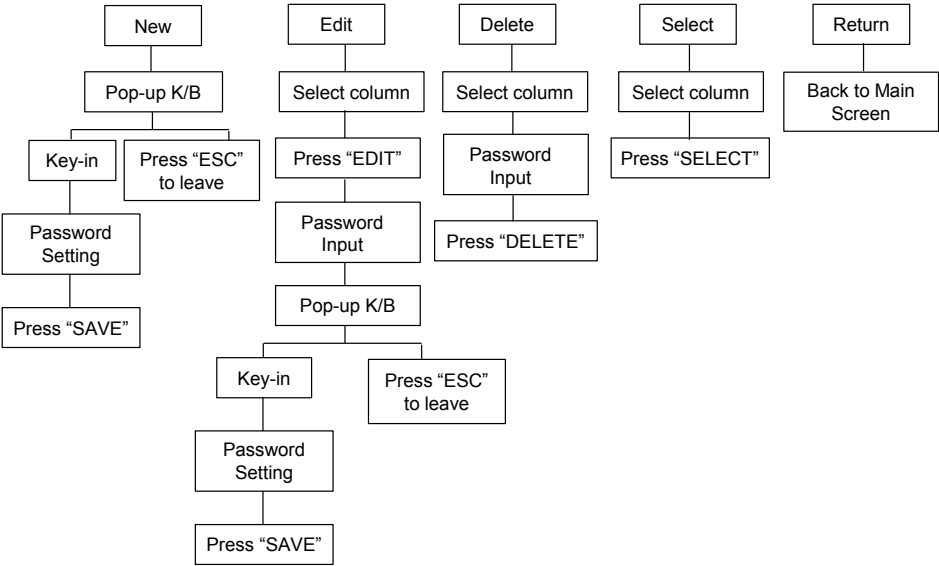
The basic steps for the a4S operation as a standalone device are presented as below:

- 1) Connect the power cord.
- 2) Turn on the device.
- 3) Place the seal roll, along with its holder, on the device (Please refer to page 15).
- 4) Perform the seal roll loading procedure (Please refer to page 15).
- 5) Optimise sealing conditions.
 - A) Adjust temperature setting (Please refer to page 25).
 - B) Adjust time setting (Please refer to page 26).
- 6) Seal.

2.2 Workflow of Main Screen



2.3 Workflow of Protocol Management



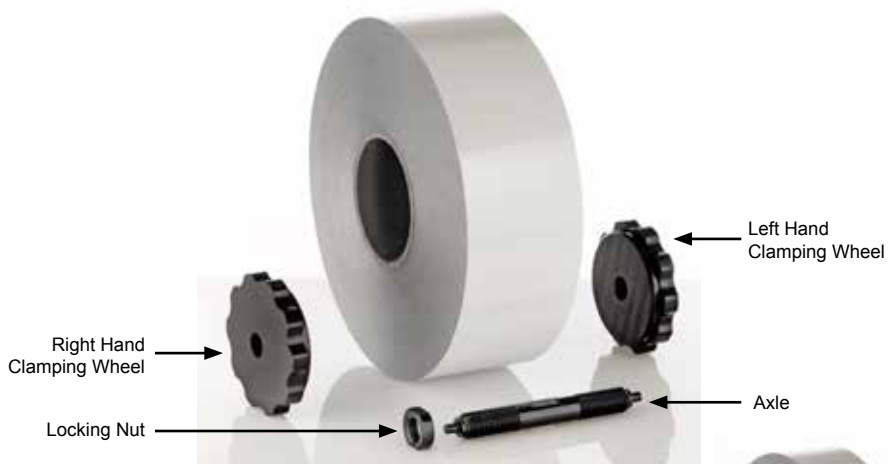
2.4 Seal Roll Loading Procedure

This section explains how to load and unload a seal roll on the a4S. Before you start please ensure you have the roll holder component and the seal loading tool, as shown below.



Install Seal Roll on Roll Holder

- 1) Four parts are required for the roll holder, two clamping wheels, one axle and one locking nut.
- 2) Rotate the Locking Nut and left hand Clamping Wheel onto the axle but **do not tighten the Locking Nut against the Clamping Wheel at this point**. Place the spindle through the center of the roll and rotate the right hand Clamping Wheel on the Axle against the side of the roll. Do not tighten the Wheels at this point.



- 3) Adjust the Axle by rotating it backwards and forwards until the sealing material is central to ends of the Axle. Once in the correct position, remove the right hand Clamping Wheel, tighten the Locking Nut against the left hand Clamping Wheel and replace the right hand Clamping Wheel.



Loading Procedure

- 1) Place the roll holder on the device locating the ends of the Axle in either Seal Roll Support 1 or 2, depending on the size of the roll. The picture below shows the correct orientation of the seal roll (The orientation of the seal roll should be as indicated by the purple arrow). Incorrect orientation can cause damage to the heating block.



- 2) Turn on the a4S.
- 3) On the touch screen a warning message, **"No seal detected. Press OK to perform the Seal Loading Process"**, will appear as shown below. Touch to perform the seal loading process.



- 4) On the touch screen a warning message, **"Remove any micro-plate and plate adaptor from the plate shuttle and press OK"**, will appear as shown below. Ensure the plate carrier is free from any micro-plate and touch **OK** to start the seal loading process.



- 5) The plate carrier will move to seal loading position. On the touch screen a warning message, **"Please conduct the Seal Loading Process and on completion press OK"**, will appear.



- 6) Slide the Seal Loading Tool into the unit through the foil gripper and cutting section (using the red arrows on the cutter section for guidance) and until it appears at the rear of the device. Maintaining the Seal Loading Tool parallel with the Plate Carrier is essential, using the cutout section in the door for guidance.



Red arrows on cutter section



Cutout section in the door

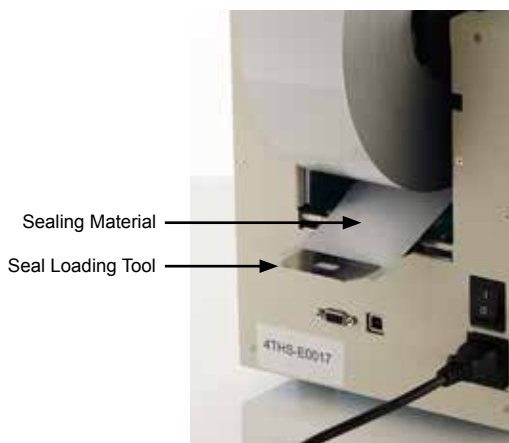


Seal Loading Tool



Seal Loading Tool

- 7) Hold the end tab of the sealing material and slot it into the gripper at the end of the Seal Loading Tool.



- 8) Carefully withdraw the Seal Loading Tool and it will bring the seal out through the front of the device (Please ensure the seal comes out with the tool). Once the Seal Loading Tool is clear of the instrument, separate the seal from the loading tool.



Sealing Material Seal Loading Tool



Sealing Material

- 9) On the touch screen a warning message, **"Please confirm the seal loading tool has been removed from the unit!"**, will appear. **Lightly** holding the end of the seal in one hand and making sure it is central to the cutout section of the door, touch **OK** on the touch screen.

Note: Please do not pull the seal material at this step!

The plate carrier will move to the outside position.



- 10) As the operation is completed, the excess sealing material will be cut off. On the touch screen a message, **"Please remove the waste seal and press OK"**, will appear. At this point, remove the excess sealing material. Touch **OK** on the touch screen to complete the seal loading process.



- 11) On the touch screen a message, **"Roll loading completed."**, will appear for 3 seconds.
- 12) You may now begin with the optimization of the sealing procedure. Please refer to section 2.5, page 21.

2.5 Fine Adjustment of the Seal Position

The a4S allows sealing of a large variety of plates and sealing materials. Seal rolls with a width between 75–85mm can be loaded in either of the two roll positions, depending on roll length and available space.

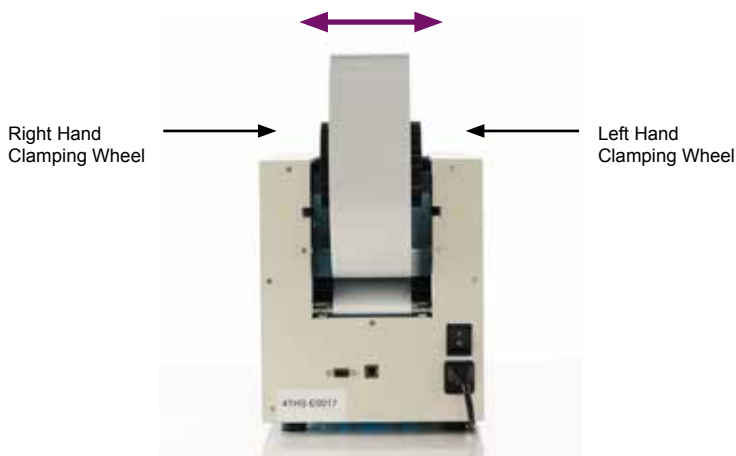
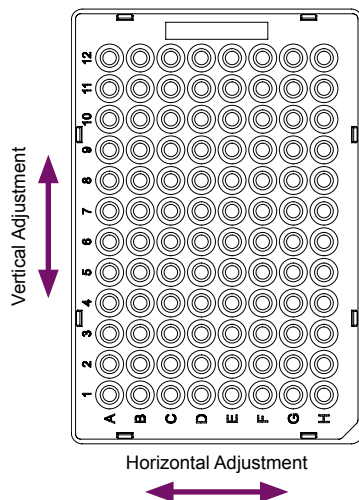
Best sealing results are achieved if the seal is placed right in the center of the plate. To achieve this, a horizontal or vertical fine adjustment of the seal position may be necessary to further improve the sealing efficiency.

Horizontal Fine Adjustment

The locking nut of the Roll Holder should not be tightened before the final seal position is correct. Horizontal adjustment of the seal position can be achieved by slightly moving the seal roll on the roll holder to the left or to the right, respectively.

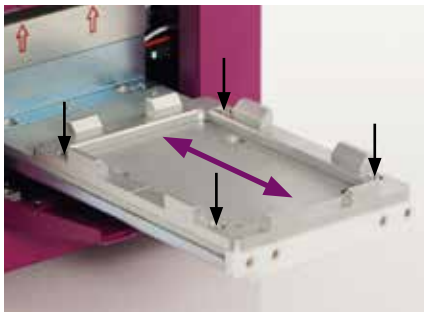
For this, rotate the left and right hand Clamping Wheels of the roll holder in opposite direction until the seal is placed at the desired position on the plate. Please check the position of the seal by running 3 or 4 sample plates. If necessary, redo the procedure.

Once the seal is in the right place, carefully take off the seal roll, remove the left hand Clamping Wheel (the one not close to the locking nut), and then tighten the locking nut and reassemble.




Vertical Fine Adjustment

For vertical adjustment of the seal position, the frame of the plate carrier can be moved slightly. Using a Phillips screw driver, carefully loosen the four screws holding the frame in place as shown below. Move the frame to the desired position and fasten the screws again. The position of the seal can be checked by sealing a sample plate. If necessary, redo the procedure.



2.6 Seal Roll Unloading Procedure

In order to remove the seal roll from the a4S please use the following procedure:

- 1) Touch "Plate Carrier Movement"  on the touch screen.
- 2) A warning message, **"To proceed, remove the plate adaptor and select one of the following options: [Close door] , [Chg roll] , [Esc]"**, will appear as shown below. Touch **[Chg roll]** to start the seal unloading procedure. The device will release the seal and a message **"It is now safe to remove the roll"** will appear.




- 3) Rotate the seal roll to pull out the seal material from the device. Please note you will experience some resistance to this, as though the material is still gripped, but this is quite normal.



- 3) Once the material is clear of the rear of the sealer, the message **"It is now safe to remove the roll"** will disappear to be replaced by the message **"No seal detected. Press OK to perform the Seal Loading Process"**.

2.7 Closing the Door

Under certain circumstances, e.g. if the instrument will not be used for a certain time, it may be advisable to close the door of the unit.

- 1) Touch "Plate Carrier Movement"  on the touch screen.
- 2) A warning message, **"To proceed, remove the plate adaptor and select one of the following options: [Close door] , [Chg roll] , [Esc] "**, will appear as shown below. Remove any plate adaptor from the unit and touch **[Close door]**.

Note: At this step, the device will cut and drop a seal onto the plate carrier and the draw will close. Please remember to remove this cut seal from the carrier when the draw is re-opened (you will be prompted to do this on the screen).



- 3) To reopen, touch "Plate Carrier Movement"  on the touch screen.

2.8 Setting the Sealing Parameters

Adjusting the sealing parameters is essential to create a high quality plate seal.





Time Setting

The time setting is a measure of the amount of dwell time, the time in which the heat seal block will remain in contact with the sealing material on the microplate.

The time setting can be adjusted as follows:

- 1) Touch the icon on the touch screen showing the current sealing time. The time adjustment window will pop-up as shown below.







- 2) Touch  /  to adjust the time setting to your desired sealing time. Pressing the touch screen repeatedly will adjust the time in 0.5 second intervals. Pressing and holding your finger on the screen will initiate scrolling through the time settings.
- 3) Touch  to confirm the displayed setting, or  to revert to the original setting.
- 4) The newly set time will now appear on the main screen.

Temperature Setting



The temperature setting adjusts the temperature that the internal heating block is held at prior to sealing a plate. Temperature settings can be adjusted as follows:

- 1) Touch the icon on the touch screen showing the current sealing temperature. The temperature adjustment window will pop-up as shown below.



- 2) Touch  /  to adjust the temperature setting to your desired sealing temperature. Pressing the touch screen repeatedly will adjust the temperature in 1 degree intervals. Pressing and holding your finger on the touch screen will initiate scrolling through the temperature settings.
- 3) Touch  to confirm the displayed setting, or  to revert to the original setting.
- 4) The newly set temperature will now appear on the main screen.

2.9 Loading a Plate

- 1) Place the plate to be sealed on the plate carrier, using an appropriate adaptor if necessary (see section 3.3).
- 2) Wait for the heating block to reach the set temperature. The heating status can be observed in the bottom left-hand corner of the screen.
- 3) The  icon will remain grey while the unit is heating or cooling. Once the set temperature is reached, the icon will turn green. Sealing can then commence by touching .

2.10 Power Saving Function

The Power Saving Function can help you plan your experiment, reduce the power consumption and increase the longevity of the heating block. The Power Saving Function is turned on as the default setting (1 hour, 100°C), when you receive the instrument. You can touch **Power Saving** to turn off this function.

How to set Power Saving Parameters

The two parameters of the Power Saving Function can be adjusted to suit your needs. When you touch **Power Saving** for over 5 seconds, the pop-up screen below will appear.



The first parameter to set is the idle time before powersaving is activated. You can then touch **▲** / **▼** for adjusting either the time or temperature settings. The minimum time duration which can be set is 0.5 hour, the maximum duration is 12 hours. Adjustment can be made in 0.5 hour intervals.

The other power saving parameter is the temperature at which the heating block is held once the power saving duration starts. There are three options: heater off, 50°C or 100°C. You can step through the three settings using **▲** / **▼** and then save your setting by touching **Yes**.


2.11 Protocol and Password Settings

It is possible to save the heat sealing settings that are created for different microplates or heat seals by using the Protocol Management Function. It is possible to protect these protocol settings with a password. In addition to this it is also possible to protect a selected protocol from change without the use of a password using a Protocol Security Level.

To access the protocol window, touch **Protocol** in the left hand corner of the touch screen. A protocol list with five functional icons (**New** , **Edit** , **Delete** , **Select** , **Return**) will appear on the screen.



Creating a Protocol

- 1) Touch **Protocol** in the left hand corner of the main screen.
- 2) Touch **New** to create a new protocol.
- 3) Touch the first column and key-in the desired name of the protocol.
- 4) Touch the second column and key-in the desired sealing temperature.
- 5) Touch the third column and key-in the desired sealing time.
- 6) Touch the fourth column to add any additional information to your protocol.
- 7) Touch **Save** to store your protocol.
- 8) A protocol security level selection image will then pop-up. You can decide the security level for your protocol, there are three levels. If your protocol does not need a password for protection, do not click  and touch **Enter** to leave this window (Please refer to the Setting Protocol Security Level section, page 30).
- 9) Touch **Select** to go back to the main screen.

Editing a Stored Protocol

- 1) Touch in the left hand corner of screen.
- 2) Touch the column you would like to edit.
- 3) Key-in the desired temperature, time or note.
- 4) Touch to store your new settings.
- 5) Touch to go back to the main screen.

Selecting a Protocol

- 1) Touch the desired protocol in the list (you can use the scroll bar if there are more protocols than fit on the screen).
- 2) Touch .
- 3) Touch to return to the main screen.
- 4) The protocol setting will appear on the main screen.




Deleting a Stored Protocol

- 1) Touch the protocol you want to delete in the list.
- 2) Touch .
- 3) A warning message will appear for confirmation.
- 4) Touch and the protocol will be deleted.
- 5) Touch if you don't want to delete the protocol.

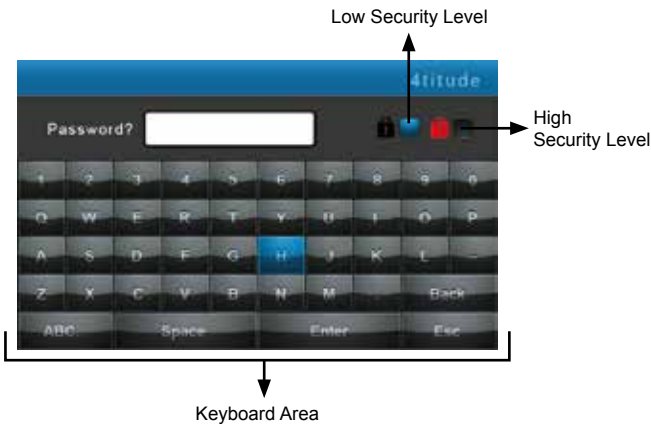
Note: You may need to enter a password depending on the level of security that was set with any particular protocol.

Keying-in the password is required for editing, deleting or selecting a protected protocol.

Setting Protocol Security Level

Three security levels are available for the protocol protection on the a4S: no password protection  [open black padlock], low level security  [closed black padlock] and high level security  [closed red padlock].




After a protocol is created and **Save** is touched a password setting image will be shown. If a password setting is not required, touch **Save** again. If protocol protection is required, select the security level by touching the box next to the padlock. Please refer to the picture below.



A black lock icon represents a low security protection. When a protocol is protected under low security level, it is still possible to select different protocols from the main protocol menu but editing of any protocols saved with the black lock security will require the appropriate password to be entered.

A red lock icon represents a higher level of security protection. It has been designed to avoid unauthorized adjustment of the sealer during a production run. When a protocol is protected under high security level, you are not able to change any sealing parameter or change between protocols without first entering the required password. Also, the password input is required for leaving the main screen.

Note: The maximum number of letters for a password is four.

Security level	No password protection 	Low level security 	High level security 
Select protocol	OK	OK	Password required
Change between protocols	OK	OK	Password required
Edit protocol	OK	Password required	Password required










Protocol Management

The a4S has a built-in page, named “Administrator”, which can be used to manage the protocol. It is on the top of the protocol list. The default password is 8888. Please change this when you receive the instrument.

On entering the Administrator page, you will be able to delete the protected protocol or change the password of the existing protocol. It allows a lab manager to reorganize the protocol list in the device.

Protocol List

The a4S has been set up with a number of protocols already stored in the Protocol List. These are typical settings for our most popular sealing materials valid for two-component 96well and 384well PCR plates. These protocols are not password protected and are for guidance only.

Name	Temperature (°C)	Time (sec)	Information	Protection
4ti-0520	175	3	Peel Seal	
4ti-0530	175	3	Pierce Seal	
4ti-0535	175	3	Foil Seal	
4ti-0540	175	3	Clear Seal	
4ti-0573	170	3	Clear Weld Seal Mark II	
4ti-0580	170	3	Clear Seal 3730	
4ti-0585	175	3	DMSO Resistant Peel Seal	
4ti-0590	175	3	Thermal Bond	
4ti-0598	175	3	Gas Permeable Heat Seal Mk2	

Note: 4titude® suggests that these settings should form the basis of your sealing optimization experiment, this will enable you to create the optimal seal for both the material and also the plate type that you are using.

3 Optimizing Seal Quality

3.1 Plate Requirements

The a4S accommodates plates made from a variety of materials and plate designs. For a complete list of the acceptable sealing materials, please see section 3.4, page 34.

The a4S is designed to accommodate plates which meet the standard established by the Society of Biomolecular Sciences (SBS). These include but are not limited to deep-well plates, PCR and standard microplate in the 96, 384 and 1536 well formats.

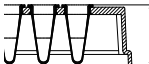
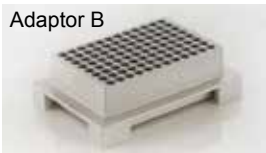
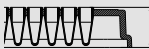
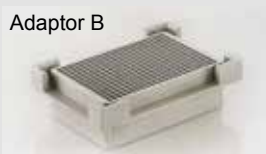
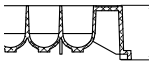
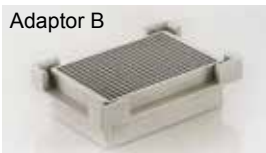
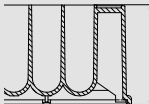
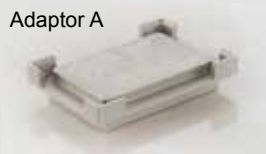
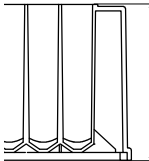
In assessing the suitability of a plate for heat sealing, it is important to look at its design and the quality of manufacturing. In general terms, it is important for the plate design to have raised rims around each well, giving a defined sealing ring around each well. When assessing the seal quality, it is important to study a recently removed seal looking for a regular pattern of sealing rings from one end of the plate to the other.

Incomplete sealing, indicates that the plate is either not perfectly flat (or not flattened during the sealing process) or that the plate is not supported adequately in the plate holder.

3.2 Plate Adaptors

The a4S is designed to seal microplates from 4mm to 53mm in height. Plates less than 34mm in height must first be placed in an appropriate adaptor to bring the sealing surface into the correct height range for the sealer. In addition to this, PCR plates require an adaptor to support the plate precisely enough to produce an even seal. With a 96 and 384well PCR plate it is necessary to support each well completely, whereas with standard microplates, it is only necessary to support the underside of the well but not the skirt.

Please see the following table to select the correct adaptor for the plate you wish to seal.

Plate Type	Plate Height	Adaptor / Side of adaptor to use
96well PCR plates		Adaptor B  Side with 96 holes
384well PCR plates		Adaptor B  Side with 384 holes
1536well plates, standard height plates	 4mm – 20mm	Adaptor B  Side with 384 holes
Mid-height plates	 14mm – 33mm	Adaptor A 
Deep well plates	 34mm – 53mm	No adaptor needed

Note: Custom sealing blocks are available on request. For details please contact 4titude®.

3.3 Heat Seal Materials

The a4S is compatible with the widest range of heat sealing materials available on the market. Details of available materials can be found in the following table, the 4titude® catalog, or by visiting the 4titude® website www.4ti.co.uk.

Note: 4titude® also offers sample rolls for evaluation purposes. Please refer to the following table.

Code	Description	Dimensions	No. of seals	Qty.
4ti-0520	Peel Seal, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0520/122	Peel Seal, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0520/S	Peel Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0525	Black Seal, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0525/S	Black Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0530	Pierce Seal, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0530/122	Pierce Seal, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0530/S	Pierce Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0535	Foil Seal, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0535/122	Foil Seal, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0535/S	Foil Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0540	Clear Seal, roll	500m x 78mm	4,200	1
4ti-0540/80	Clear Seal, roll	80m x 78mm	640	1
4ti-0540/S	Clear Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0545	PS Foil Seal, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0545/122	PS Foil Seal, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0545/S	PS Foil Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0573	Clear Weld Seal Mark II, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0573/122	Clear Weld Seal Mark II, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0573/S	Clear Weld Seal Mark II, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0580	Clear Seal 3730 for ABI 3730, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0580/122	Clear Seal 3730 for ABI 3730, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0580/S	Clear Seal 3730 for ABI 3730, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0585	DMSO Resistant Peel Seal, roll	500m x 78mm	4,200	1
4ti-0585/100	DMSO Resistant Peel Seal, roll	100m x 78mm	800	1
4ti-0585/S	DMSO Resistant Peel Seal, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0590	Thermal Bond, roll	500m x 78mm	4,200	1
4ti-0590/100	Thermal Bond, roll	100m x 78mm	800	1
4ti-0590/S	Thermal Bond, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1
4ti-0598	Gas Permeable Seal Mk2, roll	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0598/ST	<i>as above</i> , STERILE, double bagged	610m x 78mm	5,000	1
4ti-0598/122	Gas Permeable Seal Mk2, roll	122m x 78mm	1,000	1
4ti-0598/S	Gas Permeable Seal Mk2, <i>sample roll</i>	5m x 78mm	40	1

3.4 Optimize Sealing Parameters

Once you have established that your plate quality is sufficient, you are using the correct plate carrier and you have chosen your sealing material, it will be necessary to optimize the sealing parameters of time and temperature. This can be achieved using empty plates.

You will find a set of sealing protocols already stored on the instrument. These are for guidance only but should form a good starting point for adjusting the settings for your chosen sealing material and plate type.

In general terms it is sensible to keep one of the parameters constant and vary the other when optimising. For example, set the sealing time to 2 seconds and gradually increase the temperature, monitor the results until you are satisfied with the quality of the resulting seal. You can then further fine tune the quality by adjusting the time, maintaining your desired temperature, in 0.1 second increments.

The following sealing temperatures and times are for guidance only. Sealing efficiency varies depending on the plate type used.

Code	Description	Sealing temperature (°C) / Dwell time (sec)	
		96well PCR plates*	384well PCR plates*
4ti-0520	Peel Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0525	Black Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0530	Pierce Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0535	Foil Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0540	Clear Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0545	PS Foil Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0573	Clear Weld Seal Mark II	170 / 3	170 / 3
4ti-0580	Clear Seal 3730	170 / 3	170 / 3
4ti-0585	DMSO Resistant Peel Seal	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0590	Thermal Bond	175 / 3	175 / 3
4ti-0598	Gas Permeable Heat Seal Mk2	175 / 3	175 / 3

* These values are for two-component PCR plates. For one-piece polypropylene plates, increase dwell time by one second.

Note: These values are for guidance only. It is advisable to conduct trials depending on the plate type being sealed.

All sealing parameters were estimated using software version 1.02.

4 Remote Communication

The a4S device can be remotely control via its RS232 or USB port in the rear of the instrument (Please refer to the following figure).



The a4S remote communication is shown below (All the communication is via ASCII).

Note: Please contact 4titude® for details.

Serial Port Setup

Parameter	Setup
Baud rate	19200
Dta bits	8
Parity	None
Stip bits	1
Flow control	1
Flow control	1

Basic Commands

Function	Operation	ASCII
Seal	Conduct seal action	*00GS=zz!
Temperature Setting	Adjust seal to be 100 degree	*00DH=0100zz!
Time Setting	Adjust seal time to be 5 sec	*00DT=0 05zz!

Status of Process

Status	Description
0	Idle
1	Single Work
2	Repeat Work
3	Error
4	Finish

5 Routine Maintenance

5.1 Cleaning the Heating Block

During the sealing process the heating block inside the sealing chamber descends and presses the seal onto the plate surface. Although the heating block is coated with non-stick material, seal material, residue and dirt can accumulate on the heating block over time and this can affect the sealing quality. It is therefore necessary to regularly monitor the heating block, and if necessary clean it, to maintain optimal and reliable performance.

Material need for cleaning the heating block

- Soft and anti-scratch cloth
- Cleaning solution (70% ethanol)

Method for cleaning the heating block

- 1) Ensure the power to the unit is turned off and the heating block is at room temperature.
- 2) Open the inspection door on the side of the unit.
- 3) Dampen the anti-scratch cloth with cleaning solution.
- 4) Wipe the heating block via the inspection door.
- 5) Close the inspection door.

Note: It is important not to damage the coating on the heating block as this will affect the sealing performance.

5.2 Cleaning the Touch Screen







A lint-free cloth is required for touch screen cleaning. Please do not use fluid cleaners on the touch screen. Any fluid that gets between the screen and the screen frame can damage the device.









6 Troubleshooting







6.1 Hardware Problem


Symptom	Possible Cause	Solution
The foil loading tool cannot pass through the rear clamp.	The loading tool is not inserted through the clamping mechanism in the correct way.	Pull the tool out. Re-insert the tool. The gap for the tool to pass through has red arrows indicating the insertion position.
	The plate carrier isn't located at the correct position for loading.	Reboot the unit by switching it off and on and the carrier will return to its home position.
Sealing material does not pull through the machine.	sealing material is not properly inserted to the seal loading tool.	Please reinsert the sealing material in the clip of the loading tool.
The sealing material doesn't cut correctly.	The sealing material has not been properly loaded.	Re-load the roll.
	The cutting model may be damaged due to incorrect loading process.	Please contact your 4titude service representative.
During the sealing process, the sealing material falls onto the plate carrier repeatedly.	The vacuum cup may have been damaged.	The vacuum cup is a consumable. Please contact your 4titude service representative for replacements.
Unit doesn't seal properly or poor sealing.	Incompatible seal/plate selection	Please refer to 4titude®'s heat sealing film and foil comparison table chart.
	Sealing parameters are not optimized.	Please refer to 4titude®'s heat sealing film and foil comparison table.
Display screen freezes	Continuously rebooting the unit without shutting it down correctly.	Switch the a4S off and back on again after >1 minute.

6.2 Warning Messages






Seal Loading	Action User / <i>Instrument</i>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>No seal detected. Press OK to perform the Seal Loading Process.</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>Touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> to perform the seal loading process.</p> <p><i>Before the plate carrier is moving, the seal (roll) sensor does not detect a seal.</i></p>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>Remove any micro-plate and plate adaptor from the plate shuttle and press OK.</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>Ensure the plate carrier is free from any micro-plate and touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> to start the seal loading process.</p> <p><i>The plate carrier moves to the seal loading position</i></p>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>Please conduct the Seal Loading Process and on completion press OK.</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>Conduct seal loading procedure by sliding the Seal Loading Tool into the unit.</p>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>Please confirm the seal loading tool has been removed from the unit!</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>Ensure the Seal Loading Tool is clear of the instrument. Lightly holding the end of the seal in one hand and making sure it is central to the cutout section of the door, touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> on the touch screen.</p> <p>Note: Please do not pull the seal material at this step!</p> <p><i>The heating block moves down to cut off the seal.</i> <i>The plate carrier moves to the outside position.</i></p>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>Please remove the waste seal and press OK.</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>Remove the excess sealing material.</p> <p>Touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> on the touch screen to complete the seal loading process.</p> <p><i>The plate carrier goes back into the machine.</i> <i>The front clamp closes to grip the seal film.</i> <i>The plate carrier goes to the outside position.</i></p>
 <p>Warning</p> <p>Seal loading is now complete.</p>	<p>No action required, the message will disappear after 3 seconds.</p>

Protocol Management	Action User / <i>Instrument</i>
	<p>Ensure the area is clear and touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> to confirm.</p> <p>Touch  to open the plate carrier.</p>
	<p>Inspection door not closed.</p> <p>Close the inspection door and touch <input type="button" value="OK"/> to proceed with sealing.</p>
	<p>Create a protocol name before saving a protocol.</p>
	<p>Ensure the time value is in the correct range.</p>
	<p>Ensure the temperature value is in the correct range.</p>
	<p>Press <input type="button" value="Delete"/> in protocol management section</p>
	<p>Select a new protocol name and save the protocol.</p>

General	Action User / <i>Instrument</i>
	<p>The inspection door was opened during running.</p> <p>Close the inspection door and power off the unit.</p> <p>Repower the unit and start the seal loading procedure.</p>
	<p>No or unsuitable plate adaptor on plate carrier, heating block module cannot detect the plate when pressing down.</p> <p>Choose suitable plate adaptor (please refer to section 3.2) and touch OK to resume.</p>
	<p>No seal can be detected by the rear sensor.</p> <p>Pull out the remaining seal and reboot the unit to proceed with the seal loading procedure.</p>
	<p>Check if the seal roll has run out.</p> <p>YES - Touch OK to proceed with the seal loading process.</p> <p>NO - Touch Continue to proceed with sealing.</p>
	<p>Select one of the following options</p> <p>Touch Close door to close the door of the instrument.</p> <p>Touch Chg roll to start the seal unloading procedure.</p> <p>Touch Esc to proceed with sealing.</p>
	<p>After touching Close door the unit will close the door and cut a seal which will drop to the plate carrier. This cut seal needs to be removed before proceeding.</p> <p>Touch OK to check and remove the cut seal.</p> <p><i>The door opens and the plate carrier goes to the outside position.</i></p>

General (continued)	Action User / Instrument
<div><div>Warning</div><div>No sealing film detected! Please open the inspection door then check for and remove any remaining seal.</div><div>OK</div></div>	<p>The sealing film is not in position for the next sealing run. Possible cause:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The sealing film has run out, please replace the seal roll.2. The sealing film has been dropped. Please check if the vacuum cups are intact or need replacing.
<div><div>Warning</div><div>Once check complete, please close the inspection door.</div></div>	Reminder to close the inspection door.
<div><div>Warning</div><div>Please reboot the unit.</div></div>	Reminder to reboot the unit.
<div><div>Warning</div><div>It is now safe to remove the roll.</div></div>	Reminder that the sealing roll can be removed safely.
<div><div>Warning</div><div>Press OPEN to return the plate shuttle to the correct position to start the sealing process.</div></div>	Touch "Plate Carrier Movement"  to move the plate carrier to outside position for the next sealing process.

6.3 Error Messages

Error	Operation	ASCII
Error 1	Heater temperature rises over 210°C in any condition.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 2	Touch  but heater can't move up	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 3	Touch  or  but the plate carrier does not close.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 4	Touch  or  but the plate carrier does not open.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 5	Temperature detect abnormal.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 6	Temperature does not reach the set value.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 7	Temperature inaccuracy.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 9	Over-current occurred in the plate carrier motor driver.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 10	Over-current occurred in the heater motor driver	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.
Error 11	No detection at heating block's home sensor.	Please contact your 4titude® service representative.

7 Appendix A: Technical Specifications

Model	Technical Specification
Dimension (W x L x H)	230 x 507 x 276 mm <i>Please note: Additional space is required if large seal rolls are used</i>
Sealing Temperature Range	100 – 200°C
Sealing Time Range	0.1 – 10 sec
Weight (without roll)	27 kg
Power Supply	V in: AC100 – 240 V V out: DC 24 V 320 W
Power Consumption	700 W (max)
Working Temperature Range	10 – 30°C
Operating Humidity (RH)	0 – 85%
Connection	RS-232 serial port, USB port

Note: Specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

8 Appendix B: Ordering Information / Accessories

Code	Description	Quantity
4ti-0665	a4S Automated Heat Sealer	1
4ti-0665-1	Seal Loading Tool	1
4ti-0665-2	Plate Support Adaptor A	1
4ti-0665-3	Plate Support Adaptor B	1
4ti-0665-4	Roll Holder	1
4ti-0665-5	Vacuum Cups, front (clear)	2
4ti-0665-6	Vacuum Cups, rear (black)	2
4ti-0665-7	Plastic Tweezers	1
4ti-0665-8	Clear Plastic Dust Cover for enclosing the sealing roll <i>Note: Only applicable for smaller rolls (product code 4ti-xxxx/80, /100, /122), please refer to section 3.3, page 34.</i>	1

9 Appendix C: Warranty

4titude® warrants that the a4S automated heat sealer (4ti-0655) should be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of **24 months** from the date of purchase. The purchase date is determined by the invoice date from 4titude® to the customer. If the instrument is being incorporated into an automated system by a third party, the warranty period may be extended by a maximum of 6 months or the date the system is commissioned, whichever is the shorter. For this automation extension to be valid, 4titude® must be notified of this requirement along with the details of the integrator at the point of purchase.

Each a4S Automatic Heat Sealer is tested and documented by the manufacturer before shipping. 4titude® Ltd's Quality Control System guarantees that the performance of the a4S Automatic Heat Sealer you have purchased is within its specifications.

The warranty covers all parts (other than the vacuum cups) and labour costs associated with a repair of the unit within the first 24 months. The need for returning a unit for service must first be agreed with 4titude® via telephone support. Once it is established a return is necessary, 4titude® will issue a returns number, details of which must be returned with the unit.

The warranty does not cover defects caused by excessive wear and tear or damage due to shipping, accident, abuse, misuse, problems with electrical power, or usage not in accordance with product instructions, if other than original spare parts supplied by the manufacturer have been used, or if other than original 4titude® seal rolls have been used.

The warranty does not automatically cover shipping charges. Shipping costs (both ways) will be covered by 4titude® where a returns number is issued within 8 weeks of the original delivery date (as confirmed by the invoice date). Shipping costs after this period will need to be covered by the customer.

Once returned to a 4titude® designated service centre, the unit will be inspected and repaired accordingly and a report provided to the customer. 4titude® would expect to carry out this work and return the unit within 10 working days of receiving the unit.

Onsite service or a swap out service (where a loaner instrument is shipped to the customer whilst theirs is repaired) can be arranged at extra cost. Please contact 4titude® if you are interested in this service.

This standard warranty can be extended to 36 or 48 months respectively.

Extended warranty must be purchased within 4 weeks of the original invoice address.

Code	Description
4ti-0665-10	Standard warranty (24 months)
4ti-0665-11	Warranty extension year 3
4ti-0665-12	Warranty extension year 3 and 4

Please contact 4titude® or your local distributor for pricing details.

The warranty does not cover any damage to the set of 4 vacuum cups which can be replaced by a customer once they have reviewed the relevant section of the service manual (please contact 4titude® for the service manual). A set of 4 replacement vacuum cups are provided with each new unit.

The warranty does not cover damage caused to the unit in shipping due to unsuitable or insufficient packing being used. Wherever possible, the original shipping box should be retained by the customer and used for returning the unit.

Note: Any shipment of an a4S must be palletised.